

ORDINANCE NO. 1681

AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND AND REORDAIN CHAPTER 32, OF THE RADFORD CITY CODE OF ORDINANCES, TO CREATE AN ILLICIT DISCHARGE DETECTION AND ELIMINATION (IDDE) ORDINANCE FOR THE CITY OF RADFORD TO PREVENT POLLUTANTS FROM ENTERING THE CITY'S MS4, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STORMWATER MANAGEMENT ACT, §§ 62.1-44.15:24, *ET SEQ.*, OF THE CODE OF VIRGINIA, AND THE VIRGINIA STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM (VSMP) REGULATION, CHAPTER 870, 9VA25-870-10, *ET SEQ.*, OF THE VIRGINIA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE

WHEREAS, the City operates a regulated Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4), and is required to adopt an illicit discharge detection and elimination program to prohibit illicit discharge of pollutants and connections to the City's MS4 as a part of the City's stormwater management and control program; and

WHEREAS, the City has adopted a stormwater management and control ordinance, the requirements of which are codified in Chapter 32, of the Radford City Code of Ordinances, which includes provisions to protect pollutants from entering the City's Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4), and the City now desires to adopt an illicit discharge detection and elimination ordinance to further prevent pollutants from entering the City's MS4, to supplement the City's Stormwater Management Ordinance and program

WHEREAS, a public hearing upon this Ordinance No. 1681, prior to its adoption, was held on April 11, 2016, at a regular meeting of the Radford City Council, to receive public comment, following the duly advertised notice thereof of the public hearing regarding this Ordinance No. 1681; and

NOW THEREFORE BE IT ORDAINED by the City Council of the City of Radford, Virginia, that a new article, division, or section entitled, "Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination" is hereby adopted for and on behalf of the City as set forth herein, and the same shall be added to, and shall amend and become a part of Chapter 32, of the Radford City Code of Ordinances, to provide for and to establish an Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination (IDDE) Ordinance for the City of Radford, Virginia, to protect pollutant's from entering the City's separate storm sewer system (the "MS4"), pursuant to the provisions set forth in this Ordinance Number 1681, and in accordance with and under the authority of the laws and regulations of the Stormwater Management Act (the "Act") §62.1-44.15:24 *et seq.*, of the Code of Virginia, 1950, as amended, and the Virginia Stormwater Management Program (VSMP) Regulation of the Virginia Administrative Code, 9VA25-870-10 *et seq.*, as enacted and adopted herein in this Ordinance No. 1681, for the City's separate storm sewer system (MS4), for and on behalf of the City, and Chapter 32, of the Radford City Code of Ordinances is hereby amended and reenacted herein, subject to any editing deemed necessary or required to amend and to include the same with the existing code provisions set forth in Chapter 32, of the Radford City Code of Ordinances, as follows:

ILLICIT DISCHARGE AND DETECTION ELIMINATION

Sec. 32-18. Title and Authority.

- a. This ordinance shall be known as the "Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination Ordinance of the City of Radford, Virginia".
- b. The purpose of this ordinance is to ensure the general health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of the city and state, by protecting property and state waters through the prohibition of illicit discharges of non-stormwater with the city's regulated municipal separate storm sewer system (MS4) area; subject to certain exceptions, and to prevent water from being rendered dangerous to the health of persons living in the city.
- c. This ordinance regulates non-stormwater discharges and connections from entering the MS4 and establishes methods for controlling the introduction of pollutants into the MS4 in order to comply with the requirements of the Virginia Pollutant Discharge Elimination System's (VPDES) General Permit For Discharges of Stormwater From Small Municipal Separate Storm Sewer Systems permit issued to the city by the Commonwealth of Virginia, by the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ).
- d. This ordinance establishes the City's illicit discharge and connection program that regulates non-stormwater discharges to the City's regulated Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4), consistent with state and federal regulations promulgated pursuant to the law.

Sec. 32-19. Purpose and Applicability.

- a. The purpose of this ordinance is to ensure the general health, safety and welfare of the citizens of the City of Radford and the Commonwealth of Virginia, and to prevent water from being rendered dangerous to the health of persons living in the City of Radford. This ordinance promotes the public health, safety and welfare of persons in the city through the regulation of stormwater discharges to the city's separate storm sewer system and to prohibit the illicit discharge of nonstormwater to the city's storm sewer system, subject to certain exceptions. This ordinance is also intended to prohibit illicit connections and illicit discharges to the city's storm sewer system, and to establish inspection and monitoring procedures to ensure compliance with this ordinance.
- b. This ordinance shall apply to all activities that cause or allow direct or indirect illicit discharges or illicit connections into the city's municipal separate storm sewer system.
- c. This ordinance is applicable to any non-stormwater discharge that enters, or has the potential of entering, the MS4, located within the city's regulated MS4 area.

Sec. 32-20. Definitions.

In addition to the definitions already set forth and defined in the Stormwater Management Ordinance in Chapter 38, of the Radford City Code of Ordinances, and Virginia Stormwater Management Act (the "Act"), the definitions set forth in Chapter 870, 9VAC25-870-10, *et seq.* of

the Virginia Stormwater Management Program (VSMP) Regulation, in the Virginia Administrative Code, and in Chapter 3.1 of Title 72.1 of the Code of Virginia, and any amendments thereunto, which are expressly adopted herein and incorporated herein by reference and made a part hereof, the following words and terms as used in this Ordinance shall have the following meanings unless otherwise specified herein. Where the definitions differ, those set forth in the Virginia Administrative Code and the Code of Virginia, and incorporated herein shall have precedence.

"Act" means the "Virginia Stormwater Management Act", Article 2.3 § 62.1-44.15:24 et seq. of Chapter 3.1 of Title 62.1 of the Code of Virginia.

"Administrator" means the position, person, or authority responsible in the city for administering the Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination Ordinance for the city. The city manager or his designee shall be the administrator of this ordinance. Any reference to administrator as the term is used in this ordinance, includes and refers to any designee or designees, including but not limited to any employees, persons, departments, contractors, or agents of the city authorized and appointed by the city manager to administer the provisions of this ordinance for the city.

"Best Management Practices" or "BMP" means schedules of activities, prohibitions of practices, maintenance procedures, and other management practices, including both structural and nonstructural practices, to prevent or reduce the pollution of surface waters and ground water systems.

"City" means the City of Radford, Virginia.

"Control measure" means any best management practice (BMP) or other method used to prevent or reduce the discharge of pollutants to surface waters.

"Discharge" means to dispose, deposit, spill, pour, inject, dump, pump, leak, or place by any means, or that which is disposed, deposited, spilled, poured, injected, dumped, pumped, leaked, or placed, by any means.

"Gray water" means wastewater discharged from lavatories, bathtubs, showers, clothes washers and laundry sinks.

"Groundwater" means all subsurface water, including, but not limited to, that part within the zone of saturation.

"Illicit connection" means any connect, in any manner whatsoever, to the City's Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System ("MS4"), that is not authorized by applicable state law or city ordinance, and which has not been approved by the city in accordance with applicable city ordinances, or state laws, or as may otherwise be authorized by law.

"Illicit discharge" means any discharge to a municipal separate storm sewer that is not composed entirely of stormwater, except discharges pursuant to a separate VPDES or state permit (other than the state permit for discharges from the municipal separate storm sewer), discharges resulting from firefighting activities, and discharges identified by and in compliance with 9VAC25-870-400D2c(3).

“Inspection” mean and include, but is not limited to, any on-site physical examination of all facilities and grounds, premises, properties, or site which may discharge to a storm sewer system, or the state waters; a review of all records on the operation and maintenance of facilities and grounds, premises, properties, or sites, and the results of any monitoring performed for compliance with any local, state, or federal laws and/ or regulations, or permit requirements, including such inspections as permitted by the Act, for any on-site review of compliance with the MS4 state permit or VSMP, and any applicable design criteria, or an on-site review to obtain information or conduct surveys or investigations necessary in the implementation or enforcement of the Act and this ordinance.

“Industrial wastes” means any liquid or wastes resulting from any process of industry, manufacture, trade or business, or from the development of any natural resource.

“Municipal separate storm sewer system” or *“MS4”* means all separate storm sewers that are defined as municipal separate storm sewer systems or designated under 9VAC25-870-280 A 1, as a conveyance or system of conveyances otherwise known as a municipal separate storm sewer system or *“MS4”*, including roads with drainage systems, municipal streets, catch basins, curbs, gutters, ditches, man-made channels, or storm drains:

- (a) Owned or operated by a federal, state, city, town , county, district, association, or other public body, created by or pursuant to state law, including the city, having jurisdiction or delegated authority for erosion and sediment control and stormwater management, or a designated and approved management agency under § 208 of the Clean Water Act (CWA) that discharges to surface waters;
- (b) Designed or used for collecting or conveying stormwater;
- (c) That is not a combined sewer; and
- (d) That is not part of a publicly owned treatment works (POTW).

“Municipal separate storm sewer system” or *“MS4”* means all municipal separate storm sewers that are located within the portion of the City that is identified as *“urbanized”* by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in the latest Decennial Census.

“Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System Management Program” or *“MS4”* means a management program covering the duration of a state permit for a municipal separate storm sewer system that includes a comprehensive coordination, to reduce the discharge of pollutants to the maximum extent practicable, to protect water quality, and to satisfy the appropriate water quality requirements of the CWA and regulations and the Act and attendant regulations, using management practices, control techniques, and system, design, and engineering methods, and such other provisions that are appropriate.

“National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System” or *“NPDES”* means the federal program for issuing, modifying, revoking, reissuing, terminating, monitoring, and enforcing permits, and imposing and enforcing pre-treatment requirements under the Clean Water Act (CWA).

"Non-Stormwater Discharge" means any discharge to the storm drain system that is not composed entirely of stormwater.

"Pollutant" means anything which causes or contributes to pollution. Pollutants may include, but are not limited to: paints, varnishes, and solvents; oil and other automotive fluids; non-hazardous liquids and solid wastes; yard wastes; refuse, rubbish, garbage, litter, or other discarded or abandoned objects, ordinances, and accumulations, so that same may cause or contribute to pollution; floatables; pesticides, herbicides, and fertilizers; hazardous substances and wastes; sewage, fecal coliform and pathogens; dissolved particulate metals; animal wastes; wastes and residues that result from construction of a building or structure; and noxious or offensive matter of any kind.

"Premises" means any building, lot, parcel of land, or portion of land whether improved or unimproved including adjacent sidewalks and parking strips.

"Regulations" means the Virginia Stormwater Management Program (VSMP) Regulation or *"VSMP"* regulations of the Virginia Administrative Code, Chapter 870, 9VAC25-870-10, *et seq.*, as amended.

"Sanitary sewer" means a system of pipes, conduits or other devices that collect and/or convey sewage to a wastewater treatment or pumping facility.

"Stormwater" means precipitation that is discharged across the land surface or through conveyances to one or more waterways, which may include rainfall runoff, snow melt runoff, and surface runoff and drainage.

"Storm drainage system" means publicly owned facilities by which stormwater is collected and/or conveyed, including but not limited to any roads with drainage systems, municipal streets, gutters, curbs, inlets, piped storm drains, pumping facilities, retention and detention basins, natural and man-made or altered drainage channels, reservoirs and other detention basins, natural and human-made or altered drainage channels, reservoirs, and other drainage structures.

"Virginia Pollutant Discharge Elimination System" or "VPDES" means the program issued by the Commonwealth of Virginia for imposing and enforcing pre-treatment requirements pursuant to the Clean Water Act (CWA).

"Virginia Stormwater Management Program" or "VSMP" means a program approved by the State Board, that has been established by a locality to manage the quality and quantity of runoff resulting from land-disturbing activities, which shall include such items as local ordinances, rules, permit requirements, annual standards and specifications, policies and guidelines, technical materials, and requirements for plan review, inspection, enforcement, where authorized in this article, and evaluation consistent with the requirements of this article and associated regulations.

"Wastewater" means any water or liquid, other than uncontaminated stormwater, discharged from a facility.

Sec. 32-21. Compatibility with other ordinances, requirements and regulations.

(a) This ordinance is intended to supplement other provisions and requirements of the Radford City Code. This ordinance is not intended to interfere with, abrogate, or annul any other ordinance, rule, regulation, statute, or other provision of law. Nothing in this ordinance shall negatively affect any other provisions and requirements of the Radford City Code, including but not limited to the city's Stormwater Management Ordinance and/or the city's Erosion and Sediment Control Ordinance, and any amendments thereunto.

(b) The requirements of this ordinance shall be considered minimum requirements, and where any provision of this ordinance imposes restrictions different from those imposed by any other ordinance, rule, regulation, statute, or other provision of law, whichever provisions are more restrictive or impose higher protective standards for human health or the environment shall apply.

Sec. 32-22. Control of pollutant contributions from interconnected MS4s.

(a) MS4 systems not owned or operated by the city, but which are interconnected with the city's MS4, shall be controlled so that they do not impair the operation of or contribution to the failure of the city's MS4 or of any interconnected MS4 to meet any applicable local, state, or federal law or regulation or permit. Any person who is the owner of interconnected MS4 systems shall be responsible for the quality within their systems and shall coordinate with the owners of the downstream MS4s.

Sec. 32-23. Prohibited discharges and connections.

(a) It shall be unlawful and a violation of this ordinance to allow any discharge that is not composed entirely of stormwater, except as described in subsection (b) below, which enters or has the potential of entering the MS4.

- (1) Discharging, or causing or allowing to be discharged, sewage, industrial wastes, yard wastes, gray water, or other wastes, into the storm sewer system, or any component thereof, or onto driveways, sidewalks, parking lots, the round or any other areas draining to the storm sewer system;
- (2) Connecting, or causing, or allowing connection of any sanitary sewer to the storm sewer system, including any sanitary sewer connected to the storm sewer system as of the date of the adoption of this ordinance;
- (3) Connecting, or causing or allowing connection to the storm sewer system, without a valid VSMP, VPDES or NPDES permit, any structure that conveys any liquid other than stormwater or discharges listed in subsection (b), including, but not limited to pipes, drains, sanitary sewer lines, washing machine drains, or floor drains.
- (4) The prohibitions set forth in subsections (2) and (3) listed above in this section expressly include, without limitations, illicit connections made in the past, regardless of whether the connection was permissible under law or practices applicable or prevailing at the time of the connection.

- (5) Throwing, placing, or depositing, or causing to be thrown, placed or deposited in the storm sewer system anything that impedes or interferes with the free flow of the stormwater system therein, or adversely affects water quality.
- (6) Failure by any property owner to notify the administrator, or his designee, of an illegal discharge or illicit connection on, or from, such owner's property to the City's storm sewer system or any component thereof.
- (7) Violate any condition or provision of this ordinance or any permit or approval granted for stormwater discharges or connections to allow any stormwater discharges to the City's MS4.
- (8) To enter in any stormwater retention pond, storm sewer or drain, except that this shall not apply to any city personnel or others authorized to perform work in such areas.

(b) Subject to the provisions of subsection (c) of this section, the following activities are deemed permissible non-stormwater discharges, and shall not be unlawful or a violation of this ordinance.

- (1) Discharges or flows covered by a separate individual or general VPDES or VSMP permit for non-stormwater discharges;
- (2) Individual non-stormwater discharges or flows that have been identified in writing by the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality as de minimis discharges that are not significant sources of pollutants to state waters and do not require a VPDES permit;
- (3) Water line flushing;
- (4) Landscape irrigation;
- (5) Diverted stream flows or rising groundwaters;
- (6) Uncontaminated groundwater infiltration, as defined by 40 CFR 35.2005(20);
- (7) Uncontaminated pumped groundwater;
- (8) Discharges from potable water sources, foundation drains, irrigation water, springs, water from crawl spaces or footing drains;
- (9) Air conditioning condensation;
- (10) Lawn watering;
- (11) Individual residential car washing;

- (12) Flows from riparian habitats and wetlands;
- (12) De-chlorinated swimming pool discharges with pH between 6.0 to 8.0 standard units, at ambient water temperature, and with less than 0.10 milligrams per liter or parts per million;
- (13) Street wash water;
- (15) Discharge or flows resulting from firefighting and other public safety activities;
- (16) Discharges associated with the maintenance or repair of public water, sanitary, and storm sewer lines, and public drinking water reservoirs and drinking water treatment or distributions systems conducted in accordance with applicable federal and state regulations and standards;
- (17) Discharges associated with any activity by the city, its employees and designees, in the maintenance of any component of a City maintained stormwater management facility conducted in accordance with applicable federal and state regulations and standards, and law;
- (18) Discharges specified in writing by the administrator as being necessary to protect public health and safety;
- (19) Any activity authorized by a valid Virginia Stormwater Management Program (VSMP) permit, a valid Virginia Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (VPDES) permit, a valid Virginia Pollution Abatement (VPA) permit, a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit, or as may be otherwise permitted by law or the regulations.

(c) In the event any of the activities listed in subsection (b), of this section are found by the administrator to be a significant contributor of pollutants discharged into the MS4, the administrator shall serve a written notice to the party responsible for the activity ordering that the activity be ceased or conducted in a manner that will avoid the discharge of pollutants to MS4. The notice shall set forth and state the deadline by which the activity shall cease or be conducted without pollution. Failure to comply with such order within the time stated in the notice shall result in the revocation of the exemption listed in subsection (b) above, and shall constitute a violation of the provisions of this section and ordinance.

Sec. 32-24. Best Management Practices.

(a) The city may require the use of best management practices (BMPs) for any activity, operation, or facility which may cause or contribute to pollution or contamination of the city's MS4. The person, owner, or operator, of a commercial or industrial establishment shall provide, at the expense of the person, owner, or operator, reasonable protection from accidental discharge of prohibited materials and wastes into the city's MS4 system through the use of structural and non-

structural BMPs. Furthermore, any person responsible for a property, premises, or facility which is or may be the source of an illicit discharge may be required to implement, at such person's sole expense, additional structural and non-structural BMPs and/or implement a stormwater pollution prevention plan (SWPPP) to prevent the further discharge of pollutants to the MS4.

Sec. 32-25. Notification of spills.

(a) Pursuant to Section II.B.3 of 9VAC25-890-40, the city prohibits illicit discharges to the city's MS4. Any person owning or occupying any premises, property, or facility, who has knowledge of a discharge of pollutants from those premises, property, or facilities which may violate the prohibitions found in this ordinance shall immediately take action to abate the discharge and shall notify the city or the administrator, either in person or by phone within twenty-four (24) hours of becoming aware of the discharge. Observed discharges of hazardous materials or substances shall be immediately reported by calling "911". If the illicit discharge was emitted from a commercial or industrial establishment, the person, owner or operator of said establishment shall also retain an on-site written record of the discharge as well as the actions taken to prevent its recurrence.

Sec. 32-26 Inspections and compliance monitoring.

(a) The administrator shall have the authority to carry out all inspections and monitoring procedures necessary to determine compliance and/or noncompliance with this ordinance, and to enforce the requirements of this ordinance, including the prohibition of illicit discharges and connections to the storm sewer system. The administrator may monitor stormwater outfalls or other components of the municipal storm sewer system as may be appropriate in the administration and enforcement of this ordinance.

(b) The administrator shall have the authority, in the administrator's sole discretion, to require a Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP) from any person whose property discharges, or has the potential to discharge, to the MS4.

(c) The administrator and his duly authorized designee(s), employees, agents, or any other representative of the city, bearing proper credentials and identification, shall be authorized to enter any public property or to request entry into any private premises, properties, or facilities, at any reasonable time for the purpose of enforcing this ordinance, including, but not limited to the taking of samples of discharges, inspecting monitoring equipment, inspecting and copying documents relevant to the enforcement of this ordinance, and such other items as may be deemed necessary for the enforcement of this ordinance.

(d) If the person in charge of the property refuses to allow the administrator to enter in accordance with subsection (c) above, then the administrator may present sworn testimony to a magistrate or court of competent jurisdiction and request the issuance of an inspection warrant to enter the premises, property or facility for the purpose of making such inspections and investigations. The administrator shall make a reasonable effort to obtain consent from the person, owner, occupant or operator in charge of the premises prior to seeking the issuance of an inspection warrant under this section.

(e) The administrator shall have the authority to require any person responsible for a discharge to the MS4 to document that such discharge meets and is in compliance with the requirements of this ordinance. This includes, but is not limited to, the ability of the administrator to require such person to provide monitoring reports, test results, and such other matters as may be deemed necessary to show that such discharge or connection is in compliance with the requirements of this ordinance. The cost of any required documentation shall be the responsibility of the person responsible for the discharge.

(f) The failure of any person to comply with any of the requirements of this section shall constitute a violation of this Ordinance.

Sec. 32-27. Emergency Conditions.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this article, whenever the city determines that conditions or activities require immediate action to help protect public health, safety or welfare or to provide for compliance with this ordinance, or rules promulgated herein or city approved construction plans, city personnel, employees, and/or designee(s) designated by the administrator are authorized to enter at a reasonable time in or upon any property or premises in the city for the purpose of testing, inspecting, investigating, measuring, sampling, and correcting such emergency conditions. Failure to admit city personnel, employees, and/or designee(s) of the administrator, responding to emergency conditions as determined by the city or the administrator, shall constitute a separate violation of this ordinance.

Sec. 32-28. Enforcements, violations, and penalties.

(a) Notice of violation. Whenever the administrator finds that a person has violated a prohibition or failed to meet a requirement of this ordinance, the administrator may order compliance through written notice of violation to the responsible party or person. Such notice may require, without limitation:

- (1) The performance of monitoring, analyses and reporting.
- (2) The elimination of illicit connections or discharges.
- (3) That violating discharges, practices or operations shall cease and desist.
- (4) The abatement or remediation of stormwater pollution or contamination hazards and the restoration of any affected property or premises.
- (5) Payment of the costs of administration and remediation.
- (6) The implementation of source control or treatment BMPs.

(b) If abatement of a violation and/or restoration of affected property or premise are required, the notice shall set forth a deadline within which such remediation or restoration must be completed. Such notice shall further advise that, should the violator fail to remediate or restore within the established deadline, the work will be performed by the city or a designated

governmental agency or contractor procured by the city or other governmental agency, and the expense thereof shall be charged to the violator.

(c) Any person who commits any of the acts prohibited by this chapter or violates any of the provisions of this ordinance shall be liable to the city for all costs of testing, containment, cleanup, abatement, removal, disposal, and any other related costs or expenses that the city may incur in connection with the enforcement of this ordinance and/or the prohibition and/or correction of a violation of this ordinance.

(d) Any person who violates any of the provisions of this ordinance shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor and, upon conviction, is subject to punishment by a fine of not more than two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500.00) per violation, per day, and confinement in jail for not more than twelve (12) months, either or both.

(e) Each day during which a violation of this ordinance occurs or continues shall be deemed a separate and distinct violation of this ordinance.

(f) The administrator may bring legal action to enjoin a violation of this ordinance and the existence of any other remedy shall be no defense to any such actions.

(g) In addition to any of the remedies set forth above, the administrator may seek to impose, or have imposed by the appropriate authority, any of the remedies provided for by § 62.1-44.15:48, Code of Virginia, as amended, which are incorporated herein by reference, and made a part hereof.

(e) In any court action that may result from enforcement of this ordinance, a judge hearing the case may direct the person responsible for the violation or the property owner to correct the violation and each day that the violation continues shall constitute a separate violation of this ordinance.

(f) Any person who knowingly makes any false statements, representations, or certifications in any record, report, or other document, either filed or requested pursuant to this ordinance, or who falsifies, tampers with, or knowingly renders inaccurate any monitoring device or method required or used by the administrator under this ordinance in monitoring discharges or connections, shall be guilty of a violation of this ordinance.

(g) The remedies set forth in this section shall be cumulative, not exclusive, and it shall be no defense to any action that one or more of the remedies set forth in this section have been sought or granted, and the pursuant of any one remedy or cause of action shall not preclude the pursuant of another.

Sec. 32-29. Severability of Invalid Provisions.

If the provisions of any article, division, section, subsection, clause, paragraph, or any portion of this ordinance is for any reason held to be invalid or unconstitutional by any court of competent jurisdiction, then any such order of judgment shall not be so construed as to render invalid or unconstitutional any of the remaining provisions of this ordinance.

This Ordinance No. 1681 shall become effective as of the date of its Adoption.

First Reading: June 13, 2016

Motion: Mr. Nicholson
Second: Dr. Harshberger

Recorded Vote:

Dr. Harshberger:	Yes
Mr. Marshall:	Yes
Mr. Nicholson:	Yes
Mr. Turk:	Yes
Mayor Brown:	Yes

Second Reading: July 11, 2016

Motion: Dr. Harshberger
Second: Mr. Marshall

Recorded Vote:

Mr. Gropman:	Yes
Dr. Harshberger:	Yes
Mr. Marshall:	Yes
Mr. Turk:	Yes
Mayor Brown:	Yes

ATTEST:


Melissa Skelton, Radford Deputy City Clerk

